HĀ O KE KAI

2019 HAWAI'I CLIMATE CONFERENCE

"CLIMATE CHANGE & EQUITY"

Hawai'i Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Commission

Dr. Beverly A. Scott *CEO*, Beverly Scott Associates, LLC

Senior Partner, Parker Infrastructure Partners, LLC

US EQUITY PERSPECTIVE

- The US has the *greatest income inequality across individuals among Western industrialized nations – and growing*. (*Gini Coefficient*)
- The US ranks 27th in terms of "social justice" among the 31 OECD member nations – with "alarming poverty levels".
- Current research on "inequality" in the US and Europe indicates that greater inequality of income in the present leads to reduced intergenerational mobility in the future.





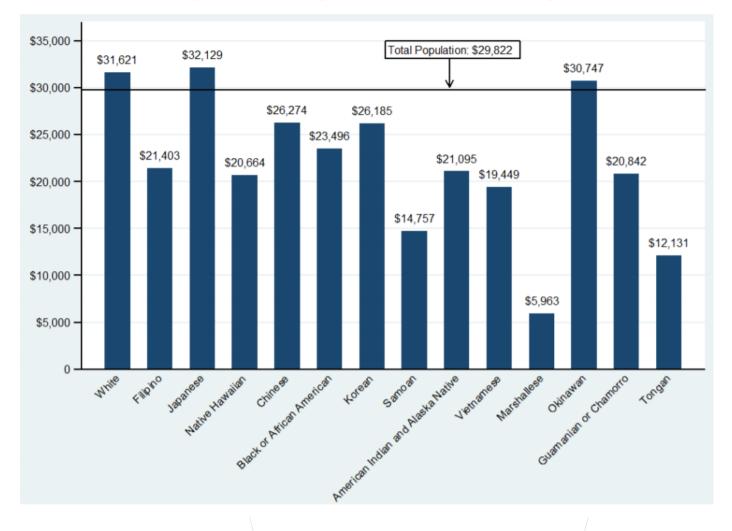
HAWAII EQUITY SCAN: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

- Hawaii *"Better"* in Many Areas Compared to Other States
- Most Diverse State (culture, workforce, lifestyle)
- A Legacy of Community Well-Being and Mutual Support

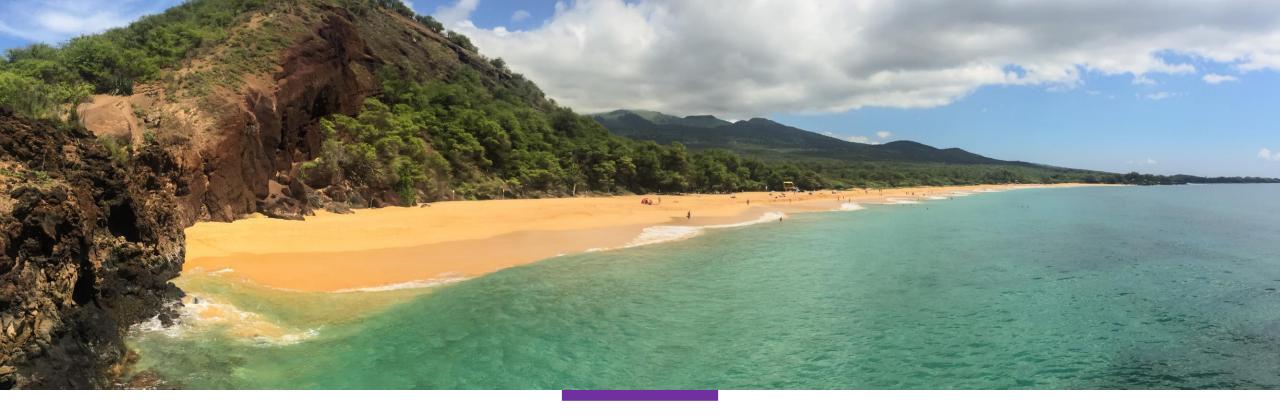


GRAPHIC FROM HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND TOURISM

Figure 6: Per Capita Income by Race Group







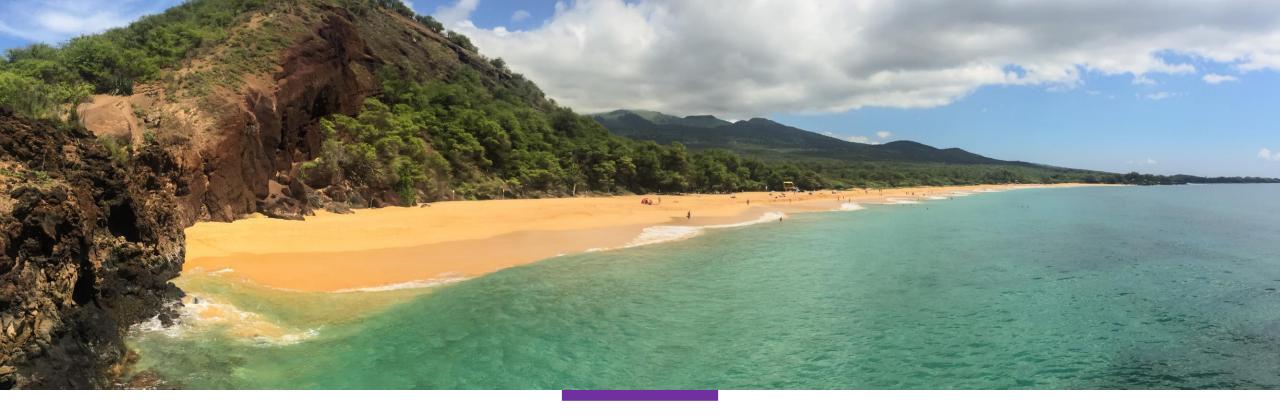
HAWAII EQUITY SCAN CHALLENGES

Highest Cost of Living + Lowest Wages in US (adjusted for Cost-of-Living/Available Govt Assistance)

Nationally, 2nd Highest Tax Burden on Low-Income Households/Families in Poverty

Housing Crisis (*Affordability; Availability*)





HAWAII EQUITY SCAN CHALLENGES

1 of 8 Residents Face Food Insecurity

14% of Children Living in Poverty; rank **36**th in Education Domain (2017 KIDS COUNT Data Book, Annie E. Casey Foundation)

- Below National Math & Reading Proficiency
- Low Preschool Enrollment (3-and 4-year olds)



THE JOURNEY FORWARD

Anchor Work in *GOOD OUTCOMES for "PEOPLE" and "COMMUNITIES"* – with special care for the most vulnerable.

"ALL HANDS ON DECK". Continuous Community-Wide Communications, Education & Meaningful Engagement. Plan "with" <u>NOT</u> "for" communities.

ALIGNMENT... Connect the Dots. Avoid a Narrow "Climate Crisis-Only" Lens.



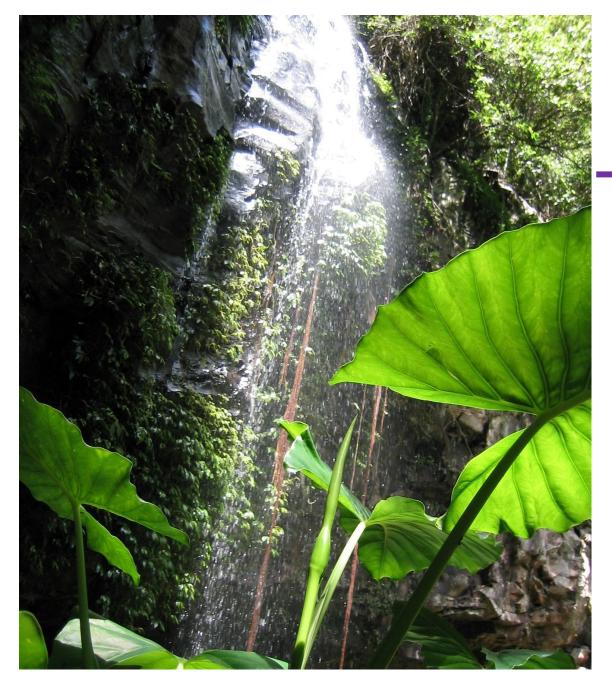
THE JOURNEY FORWARD

INSTITUTIONALIZE. Statute and policy trump "practice" and "personalities".

Well-Developed **TRANSITION PLANS**, ACTIONS, MEASURES & PROGRESS REPORTS

BEST SCIENCE, DATA, REPORTING, PUBLIC TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY





MAJOR CHALLENGES / OPPORTUNITIES

- AGRICULTURE
- TOURISM
- TRANSPORTATION
- SMART GROWTH & LAND USE
- HOUSING AFFORDABILITY & AVAILABILITY
- TAXATION BURDENS
- GOOD JOBS/BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES



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FOOD FOR THOUGHT ...

Follow the *"DECISION-MAKING"* and follow the *"MONEY"*!

- "WHO" Pays?
- "WHO" Benefits environmental, social, economic?
- "WHO" is at the Table?
- "WHO" is <u>NOT</u> at the Table?



FOOD FOR THOUGHT ...

- What Disparities Currently Exist? How Does What is Being Proposed Address these Disparities?
- "HOW" and "WHEN" Do "<u>I</u>" Know What is Happening, i.e., meeting times, locations, availability and ease of public access to meaningful information.
- OPPOSITION. LISTEN "WHAT", "WHO" and "WHY"?
- DEEP COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT "RADICAL HOSPITALITY". What approaches will be used to meaningfully engage diverse communities, youth, seniors, people with disabilities, and our most vulnerable in the process, i.e., homeless?
- **PERSONAL EDUCATION,** i.e., a 100% regular day walking and on transit (work, shopping, medical, etc), an evening schedule, use of an assisted device.





MAHALO!



Beverly@beverlyscottassociates.com



www. beverlyscottassociates.com

Dr. Beverly A. Scott *CEO*, Beverly Scott Associates, LLC

Senior Partner, Parker Infrastructure Partners, LLC